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## Term Information

Effective Term Spring 2025

## General Information

Course Bulletin Listing/Subject Area Earth Sciences  
Fiscal Unit/Academic Org School of Earth Sciences - D0656  
College/Academic Group Arts and Sciences  
Level/Career Graduate, Undergraduate  
Course Number/Catalog 5201  
Course Title Introduction to Seismology  
Transcript Abbreviation Intro Seismology  
Course Description This course will provide students with the fundamentals to understand seismic theory, wave propagation, earth structure, earthquake source physics, and seismic data analysis. This is meant to be a comprehensive introduction to seismology, providing students with the requisite skills to begin research in seismology.  
Semester Credit Hours/Units Fixed: 3

## Offering Information

Length Of Course 14 Week  
Flexibly Scheduled Course Never  
Does any section of this course have a distance education component? No  
Grading Basis Letter Grade  
Repeatable No  
Course Components Lecture  
Grade Roster Component Lecture  
Credit Available by Exam No  
Admission Condition Course No  
Off Campus Never  
Campus of Offering Columbus

## Prerequisites and Exclusions

Prerequisites/Corequisites Math through Calculus III (MATH 2153) or graduate standing or permission of the instructor. Geophysical inverse theory relies heavily on linear algebra. A working knowledge of either Python or Matlab is essential for successful completion of some homework assignments. Python is preferred, with a basic understanding of I/O of data, use of Numpy/Pandas/Scipy for data manipulation, and basic plotting (e.g., matplotlib). Students wishing to form a solid base in Python should consider CSE 1224..  
Exclusions  
Electronically Enforced No

## Cross-Listings

Cross-Listings

## Subject/CIP Code

**Subject/CIP Code** 40.0601  
**Subsidy Level** Doctoral Course  
**Intended Rank** Junior, Senior, Masters, Doctoral

**Requirement/Elective Designation**

Required for this unit's degrees, majors, and/or minors

**Course Details**

**Course goals or learning objectives/outcomes**

- Basic understanding of wave propagation through Earth materials
- Understanding inverse methods for determining composition of the Earth
- Ability to download and manipulate seismic data to setup common seismology inverse problems
- Understanding of earthquake source dynamics and how events are commonly characterized with seismic data

**Content Topic List**

- seismic theory
- wave propagation
- earth structure
- earthquake source physics
- seismic data analysis

**Sought Concurrence** No

**Attachments**

- EARTHSC 5201 Intro to Seismology.docx: Syllabus  
*(Syllabus. Owner: Griffith,William ASHLEY)*
- CURRICULAR MAP OF COURSES BS - EARTHSC 5201 Added.docx: Curricular Map  
*(Other Supporting Documentation. Owner: Griffith,William ASHLEY)*
- CEGE Concurrence.txt: Concurrence from Civil Engineering  
*(Concurrence. Owner: Griffith,William ASHLEY)*
- CoverLetter\_EARTHSC5201.pdf: Cover letter  
*(Cover Letter. Owner: Griffith,William ASHLEY)*

**Comments**

**Workflow Information**

Status	User(s)	Date/Time	Step
Submitted	Griffith,William ASHLEY	08/08/2024 02:17 PM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Griffith,William ASHLEY	08/08/2024 02:23 PM	Unit Approval
Approved	Vankeerbergen,Bernadette Chantal	08/08/2024 03:38 PM	College Approval
Pending Approval	Jenkins,Mary Ellen Bigler Hanlin,Deborah Kay Hilty,Michael Neff,Jennifer Vankeerbergen,Bernadette Chantal Steele,Rachel Lea	08/08/2024 03:38 PM	ASCCAO Approval





August 8, 2024

Dear ASC Curriculum Committee Members,

I am submitting this proposal for EARTHSC 5201: Introduction to Seismology, on behalf of our newest Assistant Professor, Dr. Brendan Crowell. Seismology, the study of Earth's Interior via seismic waves produced by both passive (i.e., earthquakes) and active (i.e., man made) sources, is a core discipline in the field of Geophysics, and this is a course we have been sorely missing since the Geophysics concentration in the B.S. program in Earth Sciences was created. We are very excited to have Dr. Crowell to teach this course. On Bernadette Vankeerbergen's advice, I submitted a concurrence request to the Department of Civil and Geodetic Engineering, and their response was enthusiastically supportive. This course will be important to undergraduate and graduate students in Earth Sciences, graduate students in Geodetic Science, and students in Civil and Geodetic Engineering, particularly those with a concentration in Geotechnical Engineering. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Sincerely,  
Ashley

W. Ashley Griffith, PhD  
Professor and Associate Director for Administration  
Field Camp Director  
School of Earth Sciences  
The Ohio State University  
275 Mendenhall Laboratory, 125 South Oval Mall, Columbus, OH 43210-1308  
Office Location: ML 381  
Cell: 330-285-4650  
Webpage: <http://u.osu.edu/griffith.233/>

# **Introduction to Seismology**

Earth Sciences 5201 (3 Credit Hours)

Meeting Time: TBA

Meeting Location: TBA

## ***Instructor***

Dr. Brendan Crowell, Mendenhall Laboratory, Room 329, Phone TBD, [crowell.97@osu.edu](mailto:crowell.97@osu.edu)

Office Hours: TBA

## ***Course Objectives/Description***

This course will provide students with the fundamentals to understand seismic theory, wave propagation, earth structure, earthquake source physics, and seismic data analysis. This is meant to be a comprehensive introduction to seismology, providing students with the requisite skills to begin research in seismology. Lessons will include examples with real seismic recordings, using standardized workflows for data analysis from common archives (i.e., SAGE facility).

## ***Modality***

In-person

## ***Course Format***

In-person lecture with lecture materials provided in PPT or PDF format after classes. Homework assignments will be roughly due every other week and may include both problem sets and coding notebooks (i.e., Jupyter Notebooks). Will also include two midterm exams and one final exam.

## ***Prerequisites***

Math through Calculus III (MATH 2153) or graduate standing or permission of the instructor. Geophysical inverse theory relies heavily on linear algebra. A working knowledge of either Python or Matlab is essential for successful completion of some homework assignments. Python is preferred, with a basic understanding of I/O of data, use of Numpy/Pandas/Scipy for data manipulation, and basic plotting (e.g., matplotlib). Students wishing to form a solid base in Python programming should consider CSE 1224.

## ***Grading Breakdown (% of final grade)***

Homework assignments: 50%

Midterm 1: 15%

Midterm 2: 15%

Final Exam: 20%

## ***Grading Scale***

A ( $\geq 93$ ); A- ( $\geq 90, < 93$ ); B+ ( $\geq 87, < 90$ ); B ( $\geq 83, < 87$ ); B- ( $\geq 80, < 83$ ); C+ ( $\geq 77, < 80$ ); C ( $\geq 73, < 77$ ); C- ( $\geq 70, < 73$ ); D+ ( $\geq 67, < 70$ ); D ( $\geq 60, < 67$ ); E ( $< 60$ )

### **Textbook**

Introduction to Seismology, Peter Shearer

<https://www.cambridge.org/highereducation/books/introduction-to-seismology/C1471C1B553C05997E2BC7EB26D4C26D#overview>

### **Other potential useful texts (lessons will not be drawn from these texts)**

Quantitative Seismology, 2nd Edition, Aki and Richards

An Introduction to Seismology, Earthquakes, and Earth Structure, Stein and Wysession

### **Topics:**

- 1) History of Seismology (Week 1)
- 2) Linear algebra and calculus refresher (Week 1)
- 3) Stress and Strain relations (Week 2)
  - a) Stress tensor
  - b) Principal axes of stress
  - c) Deviatoric stress
  - d) Strain tensor
  - e) Linear stress-strain relationship
  - f) Elastic moduli
- 4) Seismic Wave Equation (Weeks 3-4)
  - a) The wave equation in 1-D
  - b) The momentum equation
  - c) The full seismic wave equation
  - d) Plane waves
  - e) P and S wave polarization
  - f) Spherical waves
  - g) Synthetic seismograms
- 5) Travel time ray theory (Week 5)
  - a) Snell's law
  - b) Ray paths for 1-D layered Earth
  - c) Travel time curves,  $\tau(p)$  function
  - d) Low velocity zones
  - e) Spherical Earth ray tracing
  - f) 3-D ray tracing
  - g) Seismic phases
- 6) Inversion of travel time data (Week 6)
  - a) 1-D velocity inversion
  - b) Layer cake model

- c) Tau(p) Inversion
  - d) Linear inverse models and regularization
  - e) 3-D velocity inversion, tomography
  - f) Earthquake locations
  - g) Relative event locations
- 7) Amplitude and phase ray theory (Week 7)
- a) Seismic wave energy
  - b) Geometrical spreading in 1-D
  - c) Reflection and transmission coefficients
  - d) Turning points
  - e) Modeling plane waves
  - f) Attenuation
- 8) Reflection seismology (Weeks 8-9)
- a) Zero-offset sections
  - b) Midpoint stacking
  - c) Sources and deconvolution
  - d) Migration
  - e) Velocity analysis
  - f) Receiver functions
  - g) Kirchhoff theory
- 9) Surface waves and Normal modes (Weeks 10-11)
- a) Love waves
  - b) Rayleigh waves
  - c) Dispersion
  - d) Global surface waves
  - e) Normal modes
- 10) Earthquake seismology (Weeks 12-14)
- a) Green's functions and the moment tensor
  - b) Earthquake faults
  - c) Non double couple sources
  - d) Radiation patterns
  - e) Pulse shapes and directivity
  - f) Source spectra
  - g) Empirical Green's functions
  - h) Stress drop and self-similarity
  - i) Radiated energy
  - j) Earthquake magnitudes
  - k) Slip modeling
  - l) Aftershocks
- 11) Network Seismology (Week 15)
- a) Local monitoring
  - b) Global monitoring
  - c) Analysis platforms
  - d) Magnitude saturation

- e) The W Phase
  - f) Early warning
- 12) Instrumentation (Week 16)
- a) Strong-motion sensors
  - b) Broadband seismometers
  - c) Historical instrumentation
  - d) Standard naming conventions, SNCLs
- 13) Introductory seismic data analysis (lessons interspersed throughout semester pertaining to downloading specific data sets related to lectures - all Python based)

### ***Assignment Schedule and Format***

Homeworks with coding exercises will be 3-5 questions that require writing simple scripts, to be completed in either Jupyter notebooks with Python3 or in Matlab. Homeworks will be assigned at the first lecture of the week shown and due the last lecture of the week shown.

*Homework 1* - assigned Week 1, due Week 3. An overview of common linear algebra problems in seismology

*Homework 2* - assigned Week 3, due Week 5. Coding exercises on continuum mechanics and the seismic wave equation.

*Midterm 1* - Week 6 - material up to travel time ray theory

*Homework 3* - assigned Week 5, due Week 7. Coding exercises on travel time ray theory and inversion.

*Homework 4* - assigned Week 7, due Week 9. Coding exercises on amplitude and phase ray theory.

*Homework 5* - assigned Week 9, due Week 11. Coding exercises on reflection seismology and surface waves

*Midterm 2* - Week 12 - Material between Inversion of travel time data and normal modes.

*Homework 6* - assigned Week 12, due Week 15. Coding exercises on earthquake seismology.

*Final Exam* (Week 16) - Test on all material, with more focus on later material.

### ***Expected Learning Outcomes***

- Basic understanding of wave propagation through Earth materials
- Understanding inverse methods for determining composition of the Earth



- Ability to download and manipulate seismic data to setup common seismology inverse problems
- Understanding of earthquake source dynamics and how events are commonly characterized with seismic data

Measurement of these expected learning outcomes will come directly from coding exercises for the applied tasks and homework/tests for theoretical knowledge.

### ***Academic Misconduct***

Students may collaborate on homework assignments, however, each student must turn in their own copy of the work. I do not discourage the use of AI resources for your homework, but these resources will often give you the incorrect answer, so be forewarned that you will probably receive a lower grade.

It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term “academic misconduct” includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct <http://studentlife.osu.edu/csc/>.

### ***Disability Services***

The university strives to maintain a healthy and accessible environment to support student learning in and out of the classroom. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic, or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. To establish reasonable accommodations, I may request that you register with Student Life Disability Services. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion.

If you are isolating while waiting for a COVID-19 test result, please let me know immediately. Those testing positive for COVID-19 should refer to the [Safe and Healthy Buckeyes site](#) for resources. Beyond five days of the required COVID-19 isolation period, I may rely on Student Life Disability Services to establish further reasonable accommodations. You can connect with them at [slds@osu.edu](mailto:slds@osu.edu); 614-292-3307; or [slds.osu.edu](http://slds.osu.edu).

### ***Religious Accommodations***

Ohio State has had a longstanding practice of making reasonable academic accommodations for students' religious beliefs and practices in accordance with applicable law. In 2023, Ohio State updated its practice to align with new state legislation. Under this new provision, students

must be in early communication with their instructors regarding any known accommodation requests for religious beliefs and practices, providing notice of specific dates for which they request alternative accommodations within 14 days after the first instructional day of the course. Instructors in turn shall not question the sincerity of a student's religious or spiritual belief system in reviewing such requests and shall keep requests for accommodations confidential.

With sufficient notice, instructors will provide students with reasonable alternative accommodations with regard to examinations and other academic requirements with respect to students' sincerely held religious beliefs and practices by allowing up to three absences each semester for the student to attend or participate in religious activities. Examples of religious accommodations can include, but are not limited to, rescheduling an exam, altering the time of a student's presentation, allowing make-up assignments to substitute for missed class work, or flexibility in due dates or research responsibilities. If concerns arise about a requested accommodation, instructors are to consult their tenure initiating unit head for assistance.

A student's request for time off shall be provided if the student's sincerely held religious belief or practice severely affects the student's ability to take an exam or meet an academic requirement and the student has notified their instructor, in writing during the first 14 days after the course begins, of the date of each absence. Although students are required to provide notice within the first 14 days after a course begins, instructors are strongly encouraged to work with the student to provide reasonable accommodation if a request is made outside the notice period. A student may not be penalized for an absence approved under this policy.

If students have questions or disputes related to academic accommodations, they should contact their course instructor, and then their department or college office. For questions or to report discrimination or harassment based on religion, individuals should contact the Office of Institutional Equity. (Policy: [Religious Holidays, Holy Days and Observances](#))

From: Lenhart, John  
Sent: Wednesday, August 7, 2024 12:17 PM  
To: MacKay, Allison A.; Griffith, W. Ashley  
Cc: Howat, Ian; Sawyer, Derek  
Subject: RE: Concurrence requested for Introduction to Seismology

Hello Ashley,

I passed the proposed syllabus around the geotechnical faculty in CEGE and they are supportive of the new course and would likely direct some of their students to take it.

Thus, we are happy to provide concurrence.

Thanks!

John

John J. Lenhart, Ph.D.  
Professor and Associate Chair  
Co-Director, Ohio Water Resources Center  
Department of Civil, Environmental and Geodetic Engineering  
The Ohio State University  
470 Hitchcock Hall, 2070 Neil Avenue, Columbus, OH 43210

Phone: 614/688-8157  
Email: lenhart.49@osu.edu  
Web: <https://envsurfchem.engineering.osu.edu/>  
and <http://wrc.osu.edu/>

From: MacKay, Allison A. <mackay.49@osu.edu>  
Sent: Monday, August 5, 2024 6:54 PM  
To: Griffith, W. Ashley <griffith.233@osu.edu>  
Cc: Lenhart, John <lenhart.49@osu.edu>  
Subject: RE: Concurrence requested for Introduction to Seismology

Hello Ashley,

Thank you for sending the information for your SES concurrence request. I have CC'd John Lenhart, who oversees our Undergraduate Studies Committee. John will be in touch with the formal CEGE response.

Thank you,  
Allison

Allison MacKay, PhD, BCEEM  
Professor and Chair  
Chair, ASCE Department Heads Coordinating Council  
Past-President, Association of Environmental Engineering and Science Professors

College of Engineering Department of Civil, Environmental and Geodetic Engineering  
470C Hitchcock Hall, 2070 Neil Ave, Columbus, OH 43210  
614-247-7652 Office  
mackay.49@osu.edu  
Pronouns: she/her/hers / Honorific: Prof.

My working day may not be your working day, so feel free to respond on your schedule.

From: Griffith, W. Ashley <griffith.233@osu.edu>  
Sent: Sunday, August 4, 2024 10:42 PM  
To: MacKay, Allison A. <mackay.49@osu.edu>  
Cc: Howat, Ian <howat.4@osu.edu>; Sawyer, Derek <sawyer.144@osu.edu>  
Subject: Concurrence requested for Introduction to Seismology

Dear Dr. MacKay,

The School of Earth Sciences is seeking concurrence with the Department of Civil, Environmental, and Geodetic Engineering for the proposed course EARTHSC 5201 Introduction to Seismology (syllabus attached). We are proposing this as a 3-credit course to be taught by our newest Assistant Professor, Brendan Crowell, and it will fit in as an elective for our Geophysics majors. My hope is that any overlap between this course and those in CEGE will be complementary.

Please email your responses/concurrences to me (griffith.233@osu.edu) and our chair copied to this email, howat.4@osu.edu. Concurrence will be assumed if no response is received within two weeks (Aug 19). Thank you very much for this help for your help.

Sincerely,  
Ashley

W. Ashley Griffith, PhD  
Professor  
Associate Director for Administration  
Field Camp Director  
School of Earth Sciences  
The Ohio State University  
275 Mendenhall Laboratory, 125 South Oval Mall, Columbus, OH 43210-1308  
Office Location: ML 381  
Cell: 330-285-4650  
Webpage: <http://u.osu.edu/griffith.233/>

**CURRICULAR MAP OF COURSES AVAILABLE IN EARTH SCIENCES B.S.**

Course Number	Course Title	PLO A: Read/ evaluate Earth Sci literature	PLO B: Present Earth Sci info	PLO C: Apply Earth Sci data	PLO D: Apply appropriate techniques/ methods	PLO E: Identify Earth Sci problems, develop solutions	PLO F: Apply other sciences	BS program required /elective
Earth Sciences 1100	Planet Earth: How it works	B	B	B	B	B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 1105	Geology of the National Parks	B	B	B		B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 1108	Gemstones	B	B	B		B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 1121	The Dynamic Earth	B	B	B	B	B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 1151	Natural Hazards	B	B	B	B	B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 2203	Environmental Geoscience	B	B	B		B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 2205	The Planets	B	B	B		B	B	O-prep O-PS
Earth Sciences 2206(&S)	Principles of Oceanography	B	B	B		B	B	O-prep O-SS
Earth Sciences 1200	Introductory Earth Science Lab		B	B	B	B	B	O-prep
Earth Sciences 2000	Preparation for Thesis and Careers in the Earth Sciences	B-I	B-I	B-I		B-I		R-GS R-GP R-CWE
Earth Sciences 2122	Climate and Life over Billions of years on Earth	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		O-SS R-GS
Earth Sciences 2155	Energy and Environment	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		O-SS
Earth Sciences 2203	Environmental Geoscience	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		O-SS
Earth Sciences 2204	Exploring Water Issues	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		O-SS
Earth Sciences 2210	Energy, Mineral Resources, and Society	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		O-SS
Earth Sciences 2212	Intro to Earth Materials	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		O-CWE
Earth Sciences 3411	Water Security for the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century	I	I	I	I	I		O-SS

Earth Sciences 2245	Introductory Data Analysis for Earth and Environmental Sciences	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I	B-I		R-GS R-CWE R-GP
Earth Sciences 4194	Group Studies	I	I	I	I	I	I	
Earth Sciences 4194H	Honors Group Studies	I	I	I	I	I	I	
Earth Sciences 5310	Remote Sensing in the Earth Sciences	A	A	A	A		A	O-GP O-PS O-MS
Earth Sciences 4421	Earth Materials	I	I	I	I	I	I	R-GS O-CWE O-CWE O-MC
Earth Sciences 4423	Introductory Petrology	I	I	I	I	I	I	R-GS O-MC
Earth Sciences 4425	Energy Resources and Sustainability	I	I	I	I	I	I	O-SS
Earth Sciences 4450	Water, Ice, and Energy in the Earth System	I	I	I	I	I	I	R-CWE O-MS O-HG
Earth Sciences 4501	Paleontology	I	I	I	I	I	I	O-MC
Earth Sciences 4502	Stratigraphy and Sedimentation	I	I	I	I	I	I	R-GS O-CWE O-MC
Earth Sciences 4530	Structural Geology	I	I	I	I	I	I	R-GS R-GP
Earth Sciences 4560	Applied Geophysics	I	I	I	I	I	I	R-GP O-PS O-PG
Earth Sciences 4880	Seminar in Geophysics	I	I	I	I	I	I	
Earth Sciences 4998	Undergraduate Research in Earth Sciences	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	
Earth Sciences 4998H	Honors Undergraduate Research in Earth Sciences	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 4999.01	Undergraduate Thesis in Earth Sciences	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	R-GS R-CWE R-GP
Earth Sciences 4999.01H	Honors Undergraduate Thesis in Earth Sciences	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5160	Geomicrobiology	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-CWE

Earth Sciences 5189.01	Field Geology I	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	R-GS R-PG O-MC
Earth Sciences 5189.02	Field Geology II	A	A	A	A	A	A	R-GS O-PG
Earth Sciences 5191	Internship in the Earth Sciences	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	
Earth Sciences 5191.01	Museum Internship	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5193.xx	Individual Studies	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	
Earth Sciences 5194	Group Studies	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	I - A	
Earth Sciences 5201	Introduction to Seismology	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP
Earth Sciences 5203	Geo-environment and Human Health	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-CWE O-HG
Earth Sciences 5205	Planetary Science	A	A	A	A	A	A	R-PS
Earth Sciences 5206	Advanced Oceanography	A	A	A	A	A	A	R-MS O-CWE
Earth Sciences 5242	Nat. Hist. Bahamas	I-A	I-A	I-A	I-A	I-A	I-A	O-MS O-CWE
Earth Sciences 5268	Soils and Climate Change	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-CWE O-HG
Earth Sciences 5501	Museum Databases	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-MC
Earth Sciences 5550	Geomorphology	I-A	I-A	I-A	I-A	I-A	I-A	O-PS O-HG
Earth Sciences 5600	Siliciclastic Depositional Systems	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5601.01	Sedimentary Petrology: Sandstones	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5601.02	Sedimentary Petrology: Carbonate Rocks and Shales	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5602.01	Carbonate Depositional Systems I	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5602.02	Carbonate Depositional Systems II	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-MS
Earth Sciences 5603	Stratigraphy	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5604	Sequence Stratigraphy	A	A	A	A	A	A	





Earth Sciences 5656	Ecohydrology in a Changing Climate	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-CWE O-HG
Earth Sciences 5660	Geology of Metallic Deposits	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5661	Petroleum Geology	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-PG
Earth Sciences 5663	Global Change and Sustainability in the Earth System	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-SS
Earth Sciences 5670	General and Economic Geology of Selected Areas	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5676	Elemental Chemical Analysis using Inductively Coupled Plasma Optical Emission and Mass Spectrometry	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5680	Deep Earth Geophysics	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP O-PS
Earth Sciences 5687	Borehole Geophysics	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP O-PG
Earth Sciences 5703	Principles of Biostratigraphy	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5713	Taxonomy and Phylogeny in the Fossil Record	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5714	Biometry	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5717	Critical Issues in World Freshwater Resources	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5718	Aquatic Geochemistry	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5719	Environmental Organic Geochemistry	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5746	Seminar in Rheological Properties of Solids	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5751	Quantitative Ground-Water Flow Modeling	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-PG O-HG
Earth Sciences 5752	Contaminants in Aqueous Systems	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5754	Risk Assessment and Management in Earth Systems	A	A	A	A	A	A	

Earth Sciences 5757	Artificial Intelligence in Earth Sciences	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP
Earth Sciences 5779	Seminar in Physical Properties of Minerals and Rocks	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Earth Sciences 5780	Reflection Seismology	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-MS O-PG
Earth Sciences 5781	Gravity Exploration	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP
Earth Sciences 5782	Magnetic Exploration	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP
Geod Sci 5781	Geodesy and Geodynamics	A	A	A	A	A	A	O-GP O-PS
Electives from other departments (Geog, AtmosSC, EEOB, ENR, Chem, Math, etc.)							I-A	

Program Learning Goals:

- A) Students critically read and evaluate Earth Science literature
- B) Students present Earth Science information in a clear and logical manner, both orally and in writing.
- C) Students apply knowledge of Earth Science data to understand the dynamic physical, chemical, and biological processes of the Earth and its history.
- D) Students apply knowledge of appropriate techniques, field methods, field mapping, and numerical methods to measure, portray, analyze, and interpret Earth Science data in specific subdisciplines.
- E) Students identify Earth Science problems and develop solutions.
- F) Students apply knowledge of modern applications from chemistry, physics, biology, mathematics, statistics, and computing to the solution of Earth Science problems.

Key: B = Beginning level; I = Intermediate level; A = Advanced level

Program Course Listing:

- R- Required
- O - one of multiple option
- prep - preparation (all BS programs)
- SS – science of sustainability (all BS programs)
- GS – Geological Sciences subprogram
- CWE- Climate Water Environment subprogram
- GP- Geophysics subprogram
- MS – Marine Science certificate
- PS- Planetary Science certificate
- HG- Hydrogeology certificate
- MC – Museum Curation certificate
- PG- Petroleum Geology certificate